

WELCOME!

TWO-WAY NEW MINOR FORCING

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1

Agenda

1. 2-Way NMF and XYZ
2. Today's Approach
3. Advantages of 2-Way NMF Over NMF?
4. Walsh Style
5. Components of 2-Way NMF
6. 2-Way NMF In Action
7. Summary and Wrap-Up

Note: Copies of all slides will be available on the Bridge Center's website

2

Abbreviations

- NMF = New Minor Forcing
- 2-Way NMF = Two-Way New Minor Forcing
- M = Either major suit
- m = Either minor suit
- oM = The other major
- om = The other minor
- O = Opener
- R = Responder
- GF = Game Forcing
- NF = Non-Forcing
- 5-H = 5-card heart suit
- 5-H+4-S = 5-card heart suit plus a 4-card spade suit

3

2-Way NMF

- 2-Way NMF is on only after opener rebids 1NT
 - Includes 1m-1M, 1NT and 1♥-1♠, 1NT and 1♣-1♦, 1NT (i.e. 1x-1y, 1NT)
- When O rebids 1NT, R knows a lot about O's hand
 - Strength = 12-14 HCP
 - Shape = balanced 4333, 4432, 5332 (48% of hands) or maybe semi-balanced 5422
 - No singletons or voids
- 2-Way NMF has been around a long time and has evolved based on what is known when opener rebids 1NT
- Sometimes called 2-Way Check-Back

4

What About XYZ?

- 2-Way NMF is on only after opener rebids 1NT
- XYZ is on after opener rebids 1M or 1NT
 - i.e. 1x-1y, 1z
- When opener rebids 1M their hand might be out of range and/or unbalanced
- A 1NT rebid by opener clearly defines strength and shape
- After a 1M rebid, opener's hand is less clearly defined
- Some XYZ players have special bids by opener to show these hands, others just ignore them and play same 2-Way NMF system

5

Today's Approach

- Will focus on 2-Way New Minor Forcing and not XYZ
- Several variations of 2-Way NMF, but today's is the system I play and that I learned from Debbie Rosenberg
- This 2-Way NMF system is sufficient for a lot of players, but...
 - Many add-ons and alternatives available including more hand types, XYZ and nuanced bidding
- Going to move quite quickly because we have a lot to cover
 - Feel free to ask questions at any time using Chat or Unmute

6

Advantages of 2-Way NMF Over NMF

- Both are used only after opener rebids 1NT
- NMF is used by R with an invitational or better (11+) hand with a 5-card major looking for a fit
- 2-Way NMF allows R to show many different hand shapes and strengths
 - A lot of emphasis on shape
- 2-Way NMF is significantly more powerful, but is more complicated and requires more study and memory work

7

Recommend 2-Way NMF

- For Advanced and Expert players
- Advanced Intermediate players ready for hard work may want to consider upgrading to 2-Way NMF
- Don't forget to use NMF after opener jump rebids 2NT
 - Remember: this is (regular) New Minor and is GF (regardless of...)
- Large majority of Intermediate players will be best served by using (regular) New Minor Forcing
- If playing Two-Way NMF or NMF check correct box on your convention card (lower right)

8

Walsh Style Opener Bypasses 4-Card Major to Rebid 1NT

- Several styles of Walsh
- Opener will routinely bypass 4-card major, at the 1-level, to rebid 1NT with a balanced 12-14
 - e.g. With KQxx, Jxx, xx, AQxx, after opening 1C and R bidding 1H
 - Opener rebids 1NT rather than 1S with a balanced, in-range hand
 - Can find 4-4 spade fit later if R has enough points to bid again
- Therefore, opener's 1M rebid shows an unbalanced hand
 - Typically a singleton or void, occasionally 5422
- Opener should never have only 3-clubs when the bidding starts
 1♣-1♦/1♥; 1M (leave this bidding factoid with you)

9

Walsh Style Responding to Partner's 1♣ Opener

Does responder bypass 4-♦s to bid a 4-card major?

- With less than a GF hand, R will bypass any length ♦-suit to bid a 4-card major
 - Except with very weak hand with 6-♦s, might choose to respond 1♦
- When bidding is 1♣-1♦ opener knows, R either:
 - Does not have a 4-card M, or
 - Has enough points to bid again
- With a GF hand R will typically bid up the line

10

OK, FINALLY....2-WAY NMF!

Quite a bit of context and preamble

11

1NT Rebid by Opener = 12-14 HCP Balanced

Responder is the "Captain" and is going to be in 1 of 4 zones

1. Sign-Off = 10 or fewer HCP
2. Invitational = 11 or 12 HCP
3. Game Forcing = 13+ HCP
4. Slam Interest = 18+ HCP or very distributional hand

2-Way NMF has special bids for each zone

12

Components of 2-Way NMF

After opener rebids 1NT – e.g. 1♣-1♥; 1NT-?

1. Sign-off sequences = To play lowest part score in chosen “strain”
2. 2♣! = Invitational, forcing relay to 2♦! so R can describe her hand
3. 2NT* = Natural, invitational and balanced
4. 2♦! = GF, so R can ask opener about his majors
5. Jump to 3-level = GF and natural shows good suit(s), distributional hand and slam interest

13

2♣ Invitational = Relay to 2♦, so Responder Can Describe Her Hand

Example: 1♣-1♥, 1NT-2♣!, 2♦!-?

- 2♣! = Forcing relay for opener to bid 2♦! to start invitational sequences

14

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!		
YOU			
♠	Qxx		
♥	KQxxx		
♦	KJx		
♣	xx		

What is the Relay?

1. R uses the relay to show an invitational hand
2. R bids 2♣ and O must relay to/bid 2♦
3. Both bids are artificial and alertable

15

2♣ Invitational = Relay to 2♦, so Responder Can Describe Her Hand

Example: 1♣-1♥, 1NT-2♣!, 2♦!-?

- 2♣! = Forcing relay for opener to bid 2♦! to start invitational sequences
- Invitational hands only (not “or better” like NMF)
- Big change from New Minor Forcing: relay so R describes her hand
- R not asking opener about his hand, as with NMF, but rather telling opener the shape of her hand
- Any 3-level bid by opener accepts the invitation to game and the auction is now GF
- Opener is “Captain” and typically decides the best contract

16

Responder Describes Her Invitational Hand

- To tell opener she has an invitational hand with a 5-card M
- Use the relay
 - Example: 1♣-1♥, 1NT-2♣!, 2♦!-?
- Complexity is starting - inviting with a 5-card M
- 2-Way NMF differentiates between balanced and unbalanced invites

17

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	2NT
			YOU
			♠ Qxx
			♥ KQxxx
			♦ KJx
			♣ xx

Responder Describes Her Invitational Hand

Invite with 5-hearts, balanced

1. R uses the relay to show an invitational hand
2. Relay tells O she has a 5-hearts
3. 2NT = a 5332 balanced hand
4. Gives O a "Choice of Strains"
5. Invites O, with a max, to bid 3NT or 4♥
6. Invites O, with a min, to play 2NT or 3♥

18

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	2♥

<u>YOU</u>	
♠	Qxx
♥	KQxxx
♦	KJxx
♣	x

Responder Describes Her Invitational Hand

Invite with 5-hearts, unbalanced

1. R uses the relay to show an invitational hand
2. Relay tells O she has a 5-hearts
3. 2♥ tells O she has an UNbalanced hand

19

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	2♥

<u>YOU</u>	
♠	Kx
♥	Jxxxxx
♦	AJx
♣	Qx

Responder Describes Her Invitational Hand

Invite with a weak 6-card heart suit

1. R uses the relay to show an invitational hand
2. Tells O she has a 5- or 6-card ♥-suit
3. Bids like 5-hearts unbalanced
4. With a min invite and/or a poor 6-card suit, R rebids 2♥
5. With a max invite and a good suit, R rebids 3♥

20

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	3♥

<u>YOU</u>	
♠	x
♥	KQTxxx
♦	Qxx
♣	Axx

Responder Describes Her Invitational Hand

Invite with good 6-card heart suit

1. R uses the relay to show an invitational hand
2. Tells O she has a good invite with a good 6-card heart suit

21

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	2♠

<u>YOU</u>	
♠	QJxx
♥	KQxxx
♦	Kx
♣	xx

Responder Describes Her Invitational Hand

Invite with 5-hearts and 4-spades

1. R uses the relay to show an invitational hand
2. Relay tells O she has 5-hearts
3. 2♠ rebid tells O she has 4-spades

22

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	3♦

YOU	
♠	KQxx
♥	xx
♦	AQxxxx
♣	x

Responder Describes Her Invitational Hand

Invite with 4-spades and the other minor

1. R uses the relay to show an invitational hand
2. By bidding a minor after the relay, R denies possibility of a major suit fit
 1. O denied 4-spades
 2. R doesn't have 4-hearts
3. **3♦** promises 6-diamonds
4. R is 6-4 with a singleton or void
5. Bidding a minor immediately after the relay is the only exception where the relay doesn't promise a 5-card major

23

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	3♣

YOU	
♠	KQxx
♥	xx
♦	xx
♣	AJxxx

Responder Describes Her Invitational Hand

Invite with 4-spades and opener's minor

1. R uses the relay to show an invitational hand
2. By bidding a minor after the relay, R denies possibility of a major suit fit
 1. O denied 4-spades
 2. R doesn't have 4-hearts
3. **3♣** promises min of 5-clubs
4. R is at least 5-4
5. Bidding a minor immediately after the relay is the only exception where the relay doesn't promise a 5-card major

24

Responder Describes Her Invitational Hand

- Relay is the main way to invite, but
- 2 special cases to invite with no relay
 1. With one 4-card major and balanced hand, R rebids 2NT
 2. With both 4-card majors, R reverses

25

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2NT
YOU			
	♠	KQxx	
	♥	Qxx	
	♦	KJx	
	♣	xxx	

Responder Describes Her Invitational Hand

Invite with 4-spades and balanced

1. R tries for a 4-4 spade fit
2. But doesn't find one
3. Doesn't use relay without 5-card M
4. Bids 2NT to show balanced with 4-spades

26

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	2♠
YOU			
♠	KQxx		
♥	Qxxx		
♦	KJx		
♣	xx		

Responder Describes Her Invitational Hand

Invite with 4-hearts and 4-spades

1. R tries for a 4-4 M fit
2. But doesn't find one
3. Doesn't use relay without 5-card M
4. R reverses to show 4-4 in the majors

27

2-Way NMF In Action - Brief Quiz

28

1			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	?

YOU	
♠	Qxxxxx
♥	Kx
♦	Axx
♣	Qx

Responder's 3rd bid?

1. R has an invitational hand with 6-spades

Correct Bid: ?

29

1			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	?

YOU	
♠	Qxxxxx
♥	Kx
♦	Axx
♣	Qx

Responder's 3rd bid?

1. R has an invitational hand with 6-spades
2. Weak suit
3. Invitation isn't the best with no touching honors
4. 2♠ = invitational with 5-spades or 6-poor ones

Correct Bid: 2♠

30

2			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	?

YOU	
♠	ATxxx
♥	KQxx
♦	xx
♣	Qx

Responder's 3rd bid?

- R has an invitational hand with 5-spades and 4-hearts

Correct Bid: ?

31

2			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	2♥

YOU	
♠	ATxxx
♥	KQxx
♦	xx
♣	Qx

Responder's 3rd bid?

- R has an invitational hand with 5-spades and 4-hearts
- Use relay to show 5-spades
- Bid 2♥ to show 4-hearts

Correct Bid: 2♥

32

3			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	?
	<u>YOU</u>		
	♠	ATxx	
	♥	KQx	
	♦	xxx	
	♣	Qx	

Responder's 3rd bid?

1. R has a balanced invitational hand with 4-spades
2. To use the relay or not?

Correct Bid: ?

33

3			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2NT
	<u>YOU</u>		
	♠	ATxx	
	♥	KQx	
	♦	xxx	
	♣	Qx	

Responder's 3rd bid?

1. R has a balanced invitational hand with 4-spades
2. To use the relay or not?
3. No relay with a 4-card major
4. 2NT = natural, balanced invite

Correct Bid: 2NT

34

2♦ = GF, Responder Asking Opener About His Majors

Example: 1♦-1♥, 1NT-2♦!-?

- Remember GF means neither of us can pass below game
- Similar to regular NMF in that opener is being asked about his hand (rather than responder describing her hand)
- Responder is "Captain" and will typically determine final strain and level

35

2♦ = GF, Responder Asking Opener About His Hand

Opener's Priorities to answer R's question:

1. 2M = 3-Card support for partner's major
 2. 2oM = 4-Cards in the other major
 3. 3m = Good 5- or 6-card minor
 4. 2NT = None of the above
- Debate about this priority in the bridge world
 - Some say P1 is: oM, ♥1st (up the line), 3-card support

36

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♦	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♦!
P	2♠	P	4♠
<u>YOU</u>			
	♠	KQxxx	
	♥	xx	
	♦	Ax	
	♣	KJxx	

2♦ = GF, R Asking O About O's Hand

GF with 5-spades

1. R has 5 spades
2. R checked back for 3-card support and finds it
3. No slam interest
4. Jumps to game

37

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♦	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♦!
P	2♥	P	3NT
<u>YOU</u>			
	♠	KQxxx	
	♥	xx	
	♦	Ax	
	♣	KJxx	

2♦ = GF, R Asking O About O's Hand

GF with 5-spades

1. R has 5 spades
2. Checked back for 3-card support
3. O has 4-♥s and not 3-♠s
4. No major suit fit
5. No slam interest, so jumps to game in NT

38

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♦	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♦!
P	2♠	P	3NT
<u>YOU</u>			
♠	AJxxx		
♥	QTx		
♦	KQx		
♣	Qx		

2♦ = GF, R Asking O About O's Hand

GF with 5-spades and 5332 shape

1. R has 5 spades
2. Checked back for 3-card support and O has it
3. With 5332 shape and 5-3 spade fit
4. Opposite a 1NT rebid
5. R offers "Choice of Games" 3NT or 4♣

39

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♦	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	2♦!
P	2♠	P	3♠
<u>YOU</u>			
♠	KQxx		
♥	AQxxx		
♦	x		
♣	KQx		

2♦ = GF, R Asking O About O's Hand

GF, slam interest, 5-hearts and 4-spades

1. R has 5 hearts
2. Checked back for 3-card support but O doesn't have it
3. But O has 4-spades, so a fit
4. With slam interest, R doesn't jump to game
5. R asks O to bid controls up the line

40

(Very) Brief Quiz

41

4			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	?
	YOU		
♠	KQJx		
♥	ATxxx		
♦	xx		
♣	Kx		

Responder's 2nd bid?

- R has a GF hand with 4-spades and 5-hearts

Correct Bid:

?

42

4			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	2♦!
	<u>YOU</u>		
	♠	KQJx	
	♥	ATxxx	
	♦	xx	
	♣	Kx	

Responder's 2nd bid?

1. R has a GF hand with 4-spades and 5-hearts
2. R uses 2d to check back with opener for 3-hearts or 4-spades
3. R will bid 4M with an 8-card fit (4-4 or 5-3) otherwise 3NT

Correct Bid: 2♦

43

Jumps to the 3-Level

- GF, natural, showing quality suits + distributional hands with slam interest
- Jump to 3 of a lower ranking suit = GF, slam interest, min 5-5
 - Both suits must be high quality (2 of top-3, 3 of top-5)
 - 1♣-1♥, 1NT-3♦
- Jump to 3 of responder's bid suit = GF, slam interest, sets trump, asks opener to control bid
 - 1♣-1♥, 1NT-3♥

44

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♦	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	3♥
	YOU		
	♠	KJTxx	
	♥	AKJxx	
	♦	Qx	
	♣	x	

Jump to 3 of a Lower Ranking Suit

GF 5-spades and 5-hearts

1. GF, minimum 5-5 shape
2. Slam possible if we fit well

45

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	3♦
	YOU		
	♠	KJTxx	
	♥	Qx	
	♦	AKJxx	
	♣	x	

Jump to 3 of a Lower Ranking Suit

GF 5-spades and 5-diamonds

1. GF, minimum 5-5 shape
2. Slam possible if we fit well

46

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♦	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	3♥
YOU			
♠	x		
♥	AKQxxxx		
♦	xx		
♣	AQx		

Jump to 3 of Responder's Suit

GF, slam interest, solid 7-card heart suit

1. GF, slam interest
2. Solid 6-card or longer suit with max 1-loser opposite xx
3. Sets trump
4. Asks opener to control bid up the line

47

Brief Quiz

48

5			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	?
	YOU		
	♠	AQxxxx	
	♥	x	
	♦	Axx	
	♣	Axx	

Responder's 2nd bid?

- R has a GF hand with 6-spades

Correct Bid: ?

49

5			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♦!
	YOU		
	♠	AQxxxx	
	♥	x	
	♦	Axx	
	♣	Axx	

Responder's 2nd bid?

- R has a GF hand with 6-spades
- Spade suit not strong enough for 3♠
- Bid 2♦!, if O cannot support spades you know slam is out of the question

Correct Bid: 2♦

50

6			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	?
YOU			
♠	AKJTxxx		
♥	x		
♦	Ax		
♣	Qxx		

Responder's 2nd bid?

1. R has a GF hand with 7-spades

Correct Bid: ?

51

6			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	3♠
YOU			
♠	AKJTxxx		
♥	x		
♦	Ax		
♣	Qxx		

Responder's 2nd bid?

1. R has a GF hand with 7-spades
2. Spade suit is self sufficient = max 1-loser opposite xx
3. R wants to set spades as trump and explore slam
4. Asks O to control bid up the line

Correct Bid: 3♠

52

7			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	?

YOU	
♠	AQTxx
♥	x
♦	AQJxx
♣	xx

Responder's 2nd bid?

- R has a GF hand with 5-spades and 5-diamonds

Correct Bid: ?

53

7			
WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	3♦

YOU	
♠	AQTxx
♥	x
♦	AQJxx
♣	xx

Responder's 2nd bid?

- R has a GF hand with 5-spades and 5-diamonds
- Both 5-card suits are high quality
- Slam is possible if we have a fit

Correct Bid: 3♦

54

Responder Sign-Off Sequences

Objective: Play lowest possible part score in “strain” of choice

- NT = Pass opener’s 1NT
- ♣ = Jump to 3♣
- ♦ = Make “false” relay to 2♦ and Pass
- M = Responder’s rebids 2 of her M (her 1st suit) to play
 - Standard – same as without any conventions
- M = Responder’s 2H rebid , having started with a 1S response, is “Pass or Correct”
 - Standard – same as without any conventions

55

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	3♣
P	P	P	
	YOU		
	♠	AJxx	
	♥	xx	
	♦	xx	
	♣	Jxxxx	

Responder Signs Off in 3♣

1. R tries for a spade fit
2. Doesn't find one, so jumps to 3♣
3. Special case exception of "Jump to the 3-level"

56

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♣!
P	2♦!	P	P
YOU			
	♠	AJxx	
	♥	xx	
	♦	Jxxxxx	
	♣	xx	

Responder Signs Off in 2♦

1. R tries for a spade fit
2. Doesn't find one, so makes relay and passes

57

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♥
P	1NT	P	2♥
P	P	P	
YOU			
	♠	xx	
	♥	KJxxxx	
	♦	xxx	
	♣	Kx	

Responder Signs Off in 2♥

1. R tries for a heart fit
2. Doesn't find one, so rebids **2♥** to play
3. Note: this is Standard American

58

WEST	NORTH	EAST	YOU
	1♣	P	1♠
P	1NT	P	2♥
P	P	P	
YOU			
	♠	Kxxxx	
	♥	KJxx	
	♦	xx	
	♣	xx	

Responder Signs Off in 2M

1. R tries for a spade fit
2. Doesn't find one, so rebids 2♥ to give O a choice
3. O to pass or correct
4. Note: this is Standard American

59

Responder Does Not Use 2-Way NMF When He...

- Passes opener's 1NT rebid with a flat minimum
- Invites by bidding 2NT with a flat 11-12 HCP and no 4-card (or longer) M
- Jumps to 3NT to play with balanced 13-16 HCP and no 4-card (or longer) M
- Jumps to game if no interest in anything else
Qx, AQJTxx, xx, JKx **1♦-1♥, 1NT-4♥**
- Signs off with a weak hand that will play better in a suit than in 1NT

60

Interference and Passed Hand

- If opponents bid a suit, entire 2-Way NMF system is OFF
 - Cue bid or reverse by responder is forcing
- If opponents have doubled below 1NT, we ignore it, system is ON
- By Passed Hand, only invitational bids are on
 - 2♣ puppet, 2NT, reverse

61

Components of 2-Way NMF

After opener rebids 1NT – e.g. 1♣-1♥; 1NT-?

1. Sign-off sequences = To play lowest-level part score in chosen strain
2. 2♣! = Invitational, forcing relay to 2♦ so R can describe her hand
3. 2NT* = Natural, invitational and balanced
4. 2♦! = GF, so R can ask opener about his majors
5. Jump to 3-level = GF and natural shows good suit(s), distributional hand and slam interest

62

Summary and Wrap-Up

- 2-Way NMF is an excellent tool to elevate a segment of your bidding
- But to get the benefit, you and partner must learn it, memorize it, recognize it when it comes up and then use it properly
- LC's guidance: "You will have better results if you get an 80% convention right 95% of the time than you will if you get a 95% convention right 80% of the time"
- Don't be discouraged if this seems complicated. It is. If more than you want right now, no problem. Just use regular NMF
- Regular NMF is more than adequate for a lot of players

63

Thank You

- Thank you all for attending today
- Notes will be available on the Bridge Center's website
 - www.paloaltobridge.org Education/Lecture Series
- All questions, comments and feedback are welcome
- Please feel free to email me with any of the above at bsamuels811@gmail.com

64